

Table A | List of references

Sources: EU targets and impact on DSOs

¹ Directive (EU)2023/2413 of 18 October 2023, amending Directive (EU) 2018/2001, Regulation (EU) 2018/1999 and Directive 98/70/EC as regards the promotion of energy from renewable sources, and repealing Council Directive (EU) 2015/652.

² Eurostat, Share of renewable energy sources in the EU's gross final energy consumption in 2022. Available online. URL: https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Renewable_energy_statistics

³ Communication COM/2020/789 of 9 December 2020 from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions "Sustainable and Smart Mobility Strategy – putting European transport on track for the future".

⁴ European Alternative Fuels Observatory, total of Battery Electric Vehicles and Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicles fleets in 2024. Available online. URL: <https://alternative-fuels-observatory.ec.europa.eu/transport-mode/road/european-union-eu27/vehicles-and-fleet>

⁵ Communication COM/2022/230 of 18 May 2022 from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions, "REPowerEU Plan".

⁶ European Heat Pump Association (2023), "European Heat Pump Market Statistics Report 2023". Available online. URL: <https://www.ehpa.org/news-and-resources/publications/european-heat-pump-market-and-statistics-report-2023/>